





## Sobek

For Historical and Civilizational Studies

(Quarterly Peer-Reviewed Scientific Journal)

(SHCS)

**Vol. 9 (January 2025)** 

Issued by: **History Department, Faculty of Arts Fayoum University** 

ISSN: 2785-9886 E-ISSN: 2785-9894

https:// Sobek.journals.ekb.eg/ www.Sobek.journals.ekb.eg